



Prospectus of


# Diploma in Applied Statistics 2024

Conducted by



**Institute of Applied Statistics, Sri Lanka**

(Incorporated by Parliament Act No. 38 of 2011)

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The Professional Centre (OPA), 275/75, Prof. Stanley Wijesundera Mawatha, Colombo 07, Sri Lanka



# Diploma in Applied Statistics (DAS) Program

The Diploma in Applied Statistics (DAS) program at the Institute of Applied Statistics Sri Lanka (IASL) is designed to equip students with a comprehensive understanding of statistical principles and their practical applications in various fields. This program aims to foster analytical skills, critical thinking, and proficiency in statistical tools, preparing students for a successful career in data analysis and decision-making.

## General

- 1 The Diploma in Applied Statistics is a one-academic year program and equivalent to Level 1 of a B. Sc. Degree in Statistics.
- 2 An academic year consists of two semesters and a semester consists of 20-24 weeks that may be spread over six calendar- months.
- 3 The successful students would be able to register for the Higher Diploma in Applied Statistics.

## Admission Requirements

To be eligible for admission to the Diploma in Applied Statistics, a candidate should have one of the following:

i. A minimum of three passes at the G.C.E.(A/L) examination in any stream with Mathematics/ Higher Mathematics/ Combined Mathematics/ Business Statistics as a subject,

**or**

ii. A minimum of three passes at G.C.E.(A/L) examination in any stream and a minimum of 'B' pass for Mathematics at G.C.E.(O/L),

**or**

iii. Secured an equivalent qualification acceptable to the Executive Council.

## Exemptions

- i. The Council upon the recommendation of the ATC, may grant specific credit exemptions in recognition of qualification(s) obtained previously.
- ii. The total credit exemptions so granted shall not exceed ten (10) credits out of the total of thirty (30) credits of the program required for the award of the Diploma.
- iii. The grade that shall be awarded for an exempted course unit should be grade C

## Course Units

COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CREDIT
<b>Semester I</b>		
DSTA1301	Mathematics for Statistics	<b>3</b>
DSTA1302	Descriptive Statistics and Probability	<b>3</b>
DSTA1303	Statistical Distributions	<b>3</b>
DSTA1304	Survey Methods	<b>3</b>
DSTA1205	Statistical Software	<b>2</b>
<b>Semester II</b>		
DSTA2301	Applied Regression Analysis	<b>3</b>
DSTA2202	Categorical Data Analysis	<b>2</b>
DSTA2203	Analysis of Time Series Data	<b>2</b>
DSTA2304	Parametric Statistical Inference	<b>3</b>
DSTA2305	Experimental Designs	<b>3</b>
DSTA2206	Nonparametric Statistics	<b>2</b>
DSTA2107	Data Analysis with Spreadsheet	<b>1</b>
<b>Total Credits</b>		<b>30</b>

### Course Contents:

#### DSTA1301 - Mathematics for Statistics [3 credits]

**Number Line:** Integers, Natural numbers, Rational numbers, Irrational Numbers, real numbers, Surds. **Set Theory:** Description of a set and set notations, Subsets, Set operations, Rules of set Algebra. **Functions:** Definition, Domain, co-domain and range of a function, Types of functions and their properties, Graphs of functions. **Techniques of Counting:** Permutation and Combination, Binomial expansion and binomial theorem. **Techniques of Summation:** Sigma notation, Series, Sum of a series, Arithmetic and geometric series. **Coordinate Geometry:** Cartesian coordinate systems, Coordinate geometry of straight lines. **Calculus:** Limits, Derivatives, Differentiation and Integration. **Basic Matrix Algebra.**

#### DSTA1302 - Descriptive Statistics and Probability [3 credits]

**Introduction to statistics** (Definition, scope and limitations), **Data collection** (Observational and experimental studies, censuses and sample surveys, steps of data collection, methods of data collection); **Data Types:** Qualitative, Quantitative, Discrete, Continuers, Nominal, Ordinal, Interval, Ratio; **Exploratory Data Analysis:** One way and two way frequency tables, Histogram, frequency polygon, Frequency curve, Bar chart, Pie Chart, Stem-and-leaf plot, Box plot, Scatter plot, **Classification of data:** grouped and ungrouped data; **Measures of Central Tendency** (Mean: arithmetic, weighted, harmonic, geometric, Median, Mode), **Relative measures of central tendency** (quartiles, deciles, percentiles), **Measures of Dispersion** (Range, IQR, Quartile deviation, Mean deviation, Standard Deviation, Variance), **Relative measure of dispersion** (Coefficient of Variation), **Skewness and Kurtosis**, **Probability:** Introduction, Approaches to

probability, Rules of calculating probability, Applying the addition and multiplication rules, Conditional probability, Independence of events, Total probability law, Bayes' rule.

### **DSTA1303 - Statistical Distributions [3 credits]**

**Random Variables:** Concept of random variables, Types of random variables. **Distributions:** Discrete/Continuous probability distribution and Cumulative probability distribution. **Properties of Random Variables:** Expected values, Variance, Moment Generating Functions. **Discrete Probability Distributions:** Bernoulli, Binomial, Poisson and their applications. **Continuous Probability Distributions:** Uniform, Normal, and Exponential and their Applications. Sampling Distributions, introduction to Students' t, Chi-square, and F distributions. **Central Limit Theorem (CLT):** Introduction to CLT and its applications. **Use of statistical software to generate random numbers and calculate probabilities (pdf, cdf, inverse cdf).**

### **DSTA1304 Survey Methods [3 credits]**

**Introduction:** Sample Surveys and Census, Experimental and Observational studies. **Data Collection:** Planning and designing of a statistical survey, Methods of collecting data, Primary and Secondary data, Designing schedules and Questionnaires, Pilot studies, Online surveys. **Sampling and Methods of Sampling:** Sampling, Sampling Frame, Random and Non-random Sampling, Advantages of Sampling, Sampling and Non-Sampling Errors. **Probability Sampling Methods:** Simple Random Sampling, Stratified Random Sampling, Systematic Sampling, Cluster Sampling, Probability Proportional to Size Sampling. **Nonprobability Sampling methods:** Convenience Sampling, Quota Sampling, Judgment Sampling, Snowball Sampling. **Parameter estimation for Simple random sampling and stratified random sampling, Sample Size Calculation for mean and proportion.**

### **DSTA1205 Statistical Software [2 credits]**

**Introduction to R/Python Programming:** Basic syntax, variables, data types, control structures (loops and conditionals), Functions, and libraries. **Data Structures and Manipulation:** Vectors, matrices, lists, and data frames, import and export datasets, data cleaning, outlier detection, and manipulation techniques, and missing data handling. **Data Wrangling and Transformation:** Reshaping datasets (Merging, sorting, and joining datasets). **Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA):** Descriptive statistics, Data visualization.

### **DSTA2301 Applied Regression Analysis [3 credits]**

**Introduction to Regression Analysis. Correlation Analysis;** Understanding correlation coefficients, and Interpreting correlation results. **Simple Linear Regression;** Assumptions and model formulation, Parameter estimation, ANOVA, hypothesis testing, and interpretation of regression output. **Multiple Linear Regression;** Assumptions and model formulation, Model interpretation and diagnostics, Variable selection techniques. **Regression with Dummy Variables;** Incorporating categorical variables and interpreting dummy variable coefficients. **Model**

**Adequacy Checking;** Checking model assumptions, goodness of fit, multicollinearity, and influential observations. **Analysis with Software;** Hands-on sessions using R for regression analysis.

### **DSTA2202 Categorical Data Analysis [2 credits]**

**Exploring categorical data:** Frequency tables, Contingency tables (Marginal table and partial tables), bar charts, multiple bar charts, and stack bar charts. **Chi-square test:** measuring association between two nominal variables, advantages and disadvantages of Chi-square test and limitations of Chi-square test. **Linear trend test:** measuring association between two ordinal variables, advantages and disadvantages of linear trend test and limitations of linear trend test. **Association between two binary variables:** Phi coefficient, Risk difference, Relative risk, and Odds ratios.

### **DSTA2203 Analysis of Time Series Data [2 credits]**

Introduction to time series, Applications of time series analysis, Components of a time series, Decomposition of time series, Additive and Multiplicative models, Simple forecasting techniques: Moving averages, Exponential smoothing, Holt-Winters procedure. Time series operators (Moving averages, Difference operator, and Lag operator), Transformations, Introduction to auto-covariance function, Auto-correlation function, Stationary time series. Hands-on practical with statistical software.

### **DSTA2304 Parametric Statistical Inference [3 credits]**

**Estimation:** parameter and statistic, estimator and estimate, Types of estimation and their properties, **point estimation:** Point estimates for mean, Proportions, and variance of a population. **Interval estimation:** Interval estimates for mean, proportion, and variance. **Hypothesis Testing:** Definition of hypothesis, Null and Alternative hypotheses, Type I, and Type II errors, Power of a test, Level of significance, p-value, Procedures for hypothesis testing. Test of hypothesis for one sample and two sample tests for mean, proportions, and variance.

### **DS DSTA2305 Experimental Designs [3 credits]**

Basic design principles. Single Factor and Two Factor Factorial Experiments; Completely Randomized Design, Randomized Complete Block Design, and Latin Square Design. Analysis of Variance. Comparison of means (Pairwise comparisons: Least Significant Difference, Duncan's Multiple Range test. Dunnett's test, Tukey's Studentized Range test, and Group comparisons: contrast analysis).

## DSTA2206 Nonparametric Statistics [2 credits]

**Introduction to nonparametric tests, Goodness of fit tests** (Kolmogorov-Smirnov test, Chi-squared test). **Single sample tests** (runs test, sign, and Wilcoxon signed-rank test). **Two sample tests** (Wilcoxon signed rank test, Mann-Whitney U test). **More than two sample tests** (Kruskal-Wallis test, Friedman test). **Nonparametric measures of correlations** (Spearman's and Kendall's Tau test).

## DSTA2107 Data Analysis with Spreadsheet [1]

**Introduction to Spreadsheet Software:** Overview of popular spreadsheet tools, Basic functionalities, and interface navigation. **Data Entry and Cleaning:** Techniques for efficient data entry, Cleaning, and transforming raw data for analysis. **Data Visualization in Spreadsheets:** Creating charts and graphs, Customizing visual elements for effective communication. **Basic Statistical Analysis:** Descriptive statistics. **Advanced Spreadsheet Functions:** Pivot tables for dynamic data summarization, Lookup, and reference functions. **Hypothesis Testing, Correlation, and Regression Analysis:** Understanding relationships between variables, Regression analysis for predictive modeling. **Time Series Analysis:** Analyzing temporal trends in spreadsheet tools.

### Grading System

Marks Range	Grade	Grade Point Value
85-100	A+	4.2
70 -84	A	4.0
65 -69	A-	3.7
60 -64	B+	3.3
55 -59	B	3.0
50-54	B-	2.7
45-49	C+	2.3
40- 44	C	2.0
35 -39	C-	1.7
30-34	D+	1.3
25-29	D	1.0
00-24	E	0.0

## OTHER INFORMATION

**Course Duration:** 1 Year

**Mode:** Online

**Commencement Date:** 6th April 2024

**Course Fee:** LKR.90,000/-

**(Optional - 10% Discount for full payment at the registration, Installments Facility, Credit Card payments are allowed)**

**Application:** <https://forms.gle/qigMVuhqz2VEhyY79>

**Deadline for Application:** 28th February 2024

**For any other assistance – 011 2 588 291/ appstatsl@gmail.com**

